# F2L Algorithms (First 2 Layers) 

Developed by Feliks Zemdegs

and Andy Klise
Images sourced from Conrad Rider's VisualCube - http://cube.crider.co.uk/visualcube.php

## Algorithm Presentation Format

## Suggested algorithm here

Alternative algorithms here
Set up F2L pair / / Solve F2L pair

It is not recommended to learn any of these algorithms before learning intuitive F2L.

The black part of each algorithm sets up the pieces to a basic insertion case, which is then written in blue.

$\mathbf{y}^{\prime} \mathbf{U '}^{\prime}\left(\mathbf{R}^{\prime} \mathbf{U} \mathbf{R}\right)$<br>y U' (L'U L)<br>( R U R')



R' U2' R2 U R2' U R $y^{\prime} \cup\left(R^{\prime} U 2 R\right) U^{\prime} y\left(R \cup R^{\prime}\right)$
( $R U^{\prime} R^{\prime} U$ ) ( $\left.R U^{\prime} R^{\prime}\right) ~ U 2\left(R U^{\prime} R^{\prime}\right)$



F2L Case 2
7 (U'RUR') U2 (R U' R')
$\mathbf{y}^{\prime}\left(\mathbf{U} \mathbf{R}^{\prime} \mathbf{U} \mathbf{\prime} \mathbf{R}\right) \mathbf{U} \mathbf{2}^{\prime}\left(\mathbf{R}^{\prime} \mathbf{U} \mathbf{R}\right)$
$\mathrm{d}\left(R^{\prime} \mathrm{U}^{\prime} R\right)$ U2' (R' U R)
Note - ( $\left.\mathrm{y}^{\prime} \mathrm{U}\right)$ and (d) are interchangeable
y' U (R' U2 R) U2' (R' U R)
d ( $R^{\prime}$ U2 R) U2' ( $\left.R^{\prime} \cup R\right)$


## F2L Case 3



U (R U2 R') U (R U' R')

U2 (R U R' U) (R U' R')
( $\mathrm{R} \mathrm{U}^{\prime} \mathrm{R}^{\prime}$ ) $\mathrm{U} 2\left(\mathrm{R} \cup \mathrm{R}^{\prime}\right)$
$y^{\prime} \mathbf{U}^{\prime}\left(R^{\prime} \mathbf{U 2} \mathbf{R}\right) \mathbf{U}^{\prime}\left(R^{\prime} \mathbf{U R}\right)$
y' U2 (R' U' R) U' (R' U R)
F' L' U2 L F
Note - The second algorithm is fewer moves, but less intuitive and less finger-friendly.


## Incorrectly Connected Pieces


$y^{\prime}\left(R^{\prime} \mathbf{U} R\right) \mathbf{U 2 '} y(R U R ')$
( $\left.R \cup R^{\prime}\right) ~ U 2\left(R U^{\prime} R^{\prime} U\right)\left(R U^{\prime} R^{\prime}\right)$
(R U2 R') U' (R U R')

U (R U' R' U') (R U' R' U) (R U' R') ( $R \cup R^{\prime} U 2^{\prime}$ ) ( $\left.R \cup R^{\prime} U^{\prime}\right)\left(R \cup R^{\prime}\right)$
(R U' R' U2) $\mathbf{y}^{\prime}\left(\mathbf{R}^{\prime} \mathbf{U '}^{\prime} \mathbf{R}\right)$
UF (R U R' U') $F^{\prime}\left(\mathrm{U} R \mathrm{U}^{\prime} \mathrm{R}^{\prime}\right)$
$y^{\prime}\left(R^{\prime} \operatorname{U2} R\right) \mathbf{U}\left(R^{\prime} U^{\prime} R\right)$
 F (URU'R') $F^{\prime}\left(R U^{\prime} R^{\prime}\right)$

(R UR'U2') (RUR'U') (RUR)

Corner in Place, Edge in U Face


U' $\mathbf{F}^{\prime}(\mathbf{R ~ U ~ R ' ~ U ' ) ~ R ' ~ F ~ R ~}$
$R^{\prime} F^{\prime} R U\left(R U^{\prime} R^{\prime}\right) F$
( $\mathbf{R U '}^{\prime} \mathbf{R}^{\prime} \mathbf{U}$ ) (R U' $\mathbf{R}^{\prime}$ )
$y^{\prime}\left(R^{\prime} U^{\prime} R \mathbf{~}\right)\left(R^{\prime} U^{\prime} R\right)$
( $\left.R^{\prime} \mathrm{F}^{\prime} \mathrm{R} \mathrm{F}^{\prime}\right) \mathrm{U}\left(\mathrm{R} \mathrm{U}^{\prime} \mathrm{R}^{\prime}\right)$

Edge in Place, Corner in $\mathbf{U}$ face

(R U' R' U) y' (R' U R)
$U^{\prime}\left(R^{\prime} F R F^{\prime}\right)\left(R U^{\prime} R^{\prime}\right)$

(U' R U' R') U2 (R U' R')


## Edge and Corner in Place



## Solved Pair

(R U' R' U') R U R' U2 (R U' R')
( $\left.R \cup R^{\prime} U^{\prime}\right) R U 2 R^{\prime} U^{\prime}\left(R \cup R^{\prime}\right)$
( $\mathbf{F}^{\prime}$ U F) U2 (R U R' U) (R U' R')

U (R U R') U2 (R U R')

U (F' U' F) U' (R U R')
( $\mathbf{R} \mathbf{U}$ R' U') (R U' R') U2 y' (R' U' $\mathbf{R}$ )
$\mathbf{U}\left(\mathbf{R} \mathbf{U}^{\prime} \mathbf{R}^{\prime}\right) \mathbf{U '}^{\prime}\left(\mathbf{F}^{\prime} \mathbf{U} \mathbf{F}\right)$ U (R U' R') (F R' $\mathrm{F}^{\prime} R$ )
$y^{\prime}\left(R^{\prime} \operatorname{UR} U^{\prime}\right)\left(R^{\prime} \operatorname{UR}\right)$
(R U R' U') (R U R')
(U R U' R') (U R U' R') (U R U' R')
( $\mathbf{R}^{\prime} \mathbf{R}^{\prime}$ ) d(R'U2R) U2' ( $\mathbf{R}^{\prime} \mathbf{U R}$ )
(R U' R' U) (R U2' R') U (R U' R') ( $R \cup R^{\prime}$ ) $\mathrm{U}^{\prime}$ ( $R \mathrm{U}^{\prime} \mathrm{R}^{\prime} \mathrm{U}$ ) ( $\mathrm{R} \cup \mathrm{R}^{\prime}$ )


Notation


U


F


U2

u


B

B'

D


